

## ICT Innovation Trends & The Future of Entrepreneurship

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Get Online Week 2014, Deree – The American College of Greece, April 4, 2014 http://www.getonlineweek.eu/greece/ #GOW14 #YouthSpark

#### Network Era ΔΙΤ CENTER OF EXCELLENCE FOR RESEARCH Connected Society - Smart Spaces





## The Future of **Retail Business**



#### Virtual Supermarket in South Korea

Virtual Supermarket Allows South Koreans To Shop In Subways With Their Phones

- In Sep. 2011, Mega supermarket chain Tesco designed and launched a virtual supermarket in South Korea in hopes to gain more business than its competitor e-Mart.
  - Koreans are the second-most hardworking people in the world and for them, grocery shopping once a week is a dreaded task.







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#### **Flow** – Amazon's Amazing Search Engine ...and, the death of retail business??? OF EXCELLENCE FOR RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

- FLOW lets you compare prices of items you see in retail shops just by waving your smartphone at them - and then buy those items from Amazon instead
  - But that **doesn't mean** brick-and-mortar stores are dead\*
  - or it does???



John BrownLee, Feb 7. 2014, http://www.fastcodesign.com/3026147/why-flow-amazons-magical-search-tech-wont-kill-off-retail?utm\_source=facebook



## AmazonFresh – Grocery Delivery

- On Dec. 11, 2013, Amazon announced it is expanding its
   AmazonFresh, same-day, grocery-delivery service to San Francisco, its third market, allowing customers to receive fresh fruit, milk and other goods on their doorsteps.
- Amazon faces competition in grocery delivery from heavyweights **Kroger Co. Safeway** Inc., and **Wal-Mart** Stores Inc.



- Amazon offers the same-day delivery service for goods from its namesake site for **\$8.99**, plus 99 cents per item, in 11 U.S. cities provided customers complete their order by certain times.
- Deliveries are free for orders over \$35.

\* Greg Bensinger, The Wall Street Journal, (Dec. 11, 2013) "Amazon Grocery Delivery Moves to San Francisco // Service, Known as AmazonFresh, Expands to a Third Market" http://online.wsj.com/news/articles/SB10001424052702304477704579252231835318004



### Amazon – Drone Delivery

Amazon, the world's largest online retailer, is testing unmanned drones to deliver goods to customers, Chief Executive Jeff Bezos says (BBC - Dec. 1, 2013) \*.

- The drones, called **Octocopters**, could deliver packages weighing up to **2.3kg** to customers within **30 minutes** of them placing the order, he said.
- The US Federal Aviation Administration is yet to approve the use of unmanned drones for civilian purposes.
- It is expected that it could take up to five years for the service to start.

\* http://www.bbc.com/news/technology-25180906







## Amazon's Anticipatory Shipping

#### Amazon Wants to Ship Your Package Before You Buy It

- Amazon knows you so well it wants to ship your next package before you order it.
- The Seattle retailer in December 2013 gained a patent (Patent #: US008615473) for what it calls "anticipatory shipping," a method to start delivering packages even before customers click "buy."
  - According to the patent, the packages could wait at the shippers' hubs or on trucks until an order arrives."



- <u>http://blogs.wsj.com/digits/2014/01/17/amazon-wants-to-ship-your-package-before-you-buy-it/?KEYWORDS=amazon+anticipatory</u>
- http://www.forbes.com/sites/onmarketing/2014/01/28/why-amazons-anticipatory-shipping-is-pure-genius



## The Future of Healthcare



### Future of Healthcare Strategy & Technology Trends

#### **EU Strategy**

The eHealth2020 task force of the EU has compiled five levers for change in healthcare using Information and Communication (ICT) technology:

- My data, my decisions
- Liberate the data
- Connect up everything
- Revolutionize health; and
- Include everybody



EHTEL symposium, Bruxelles – 30 November 2011:

Dr. Amy Compton-Phillips, Kaiser Permanente, USA: Setting the Scene: New Care Models for Persons with Chronic Diseases



Top Three Healthcare Technology Trends: Big, Personal, Social mHealth in an mWorld How mobile technology is transforming health care



Deloitte Center for Health Solutions



#### Future of Healthcare

#### "Technology has the power to create a step change in healthcare delivery," Mike Jackman, Senior VP, GE Healthcare IT \*



\* Mike Jackman, Senior VP, GE Healthcare IT, "How IT will shape the future of healthcare", The Guardian http://www.theguardian.com/healthcare-network/healthcare-innovation-partner-zone/how-it-will-shape-future-healthcare-innovation-partner-zone/h



#### What's Next for Healthcare?













\* Mike Jackman, Senior VP, GE Healthcare IT, "How IT will shape the future of healthcare", The Guardian



Life Sciences X'PRIZE<sup>®</sup>

- The goal of the Life Sciences Prize Group is to improve health care and extend healthy living.
- Inspired by *Star Trek*, \$10 Million X-Prize Searches for Real-Life **Tricorder**



http://www.xprize.org/prize-development/life-sciences

X Prize Offers **\$10M** For Star Trek Medical Scanner Jan 12, 2012.



#### SENSING XCHALLENGE

The Nokia Sensing XCHALLENGE is a **\$2.25 million** global competition to stimulate the development of health sensors and sensing technology.

#### **COMPETITION TIMELINE**







### Google Smart Contact Lenses

#### Jan 17, 2014 - **Google** is developing smart **contact lenses** that will measure blood glucose levels in diabetics' tears. \*

- They are able to measure blood sugar levels **once per second**, and Google is working on putting **LED lights** inside the lenses that would flash when those levels are too low or high.
- They're still in the testing phase and not yet ready for prime time.
- Google has run **clinical research** studies, and the company is in discussions with the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.



The electronics in the lens are so small that they appear to be specks of glitter, Google said. The wireless antenna is thinner than a human hair.

http://money.cnn.com/2014/01/17/technology/innovation/google-contacts/



#### Integrated FOR RESEARCH AND EDUCATION Health & Wellbeing Ecosystem







\* Alberto Sanna, Lief & Health Scientific Inst. San Raffaele, Italy, *"Integrated e-Services in a Health and Wellbeing Ecosystem",* Geneva, 25-26 Sep. 2012 <u>http://ehealth-innovation.eu/fileadmin/eHealthInnovation/workshop/mailand/Alberto\_Sanna.pdf</u>



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#### **AIT** Personalized m-Health Services OF EXCELLENCE FOR RESEARCH AND EDUCATION Promote Healthier Lifestyles



\* Alberto Sanna, Lief & Health Scientific Inst. San Raffaele, Italy, "Integrated e-Services in a Health and Wellbeing Ecosystem", Geneva, 25-26 Sep. 2012 http://ehealth-innovation.eu/fileadmin/eHealthInnovation/workshop/mailand/Alberto Sanna.pdf



#### Lifestyle & Individual's Profile: User-centered BIG DATA Paradigm



\* Alberto Sanna, Lief & Health Scientific Inst. San Raffaele, Italy, *"Integrated e-Services in a Health and Wellbeing Ecosystem",* Geneva, 25-26 Sep. 2012 <u>http://ehealth-innovation.eu/fileadmin/eHealthInnovation/workshop/mailand/Alberto\_Sanna.pdf</u>



# The Future of **Transportation**



## **Autonomous Cars** – Is This The End of Driving?

- Self-driving cars are a reality, with a host of companies developing autonomous systems \*
- In fact, the first driverless vehicle the Induct Technology Navia - is now on sale, and test vehicles from Google, Mercedes-Benz,
   Lexus and many others have driven themselves on public roads (under strict supervision).
- The world's first large-scale test of driverless cars will involve 100
   Volvos taking to the streets of Gothenburg in 2017







The Navia selfdriving shuttle finds its way around using **laser-based lidar** (light detection and ranging) sensors



\*\*\* Andrew English, The Telegraph, 16 Jan 2014, 6:30AM GMT.

http://www.telegraph.co.uk/motoring/road-safety/10570935/Autonomous-cars-is-this-the-end-of-driving.html



## Tomorrow's Ships Will Use AR to Sail the Seas

• VTT Technical

**Research** Centre of Finland & Rolls-Royce have designed the tug boat bridge of the year 2025 which will be fully customizable, and featuring Augmented Reality (AR).



The tug boat bridge of the future will be fully customizable and feature augmented reality (AR). *Photo: VTT* 

\*\*\* Damon Lavrinc, Wired Mag., March 27, 2014, "Tomorrow's Cargo Ships Will Use Augmented Reality to Sail the Seas", http://www.wired.com/2014/03/rolls-royce-ship-bridge



#### The Pursuit of Personal Flight



Photograph by Alain Ernoult "I steer myself in space with only my body," says pilot **Yves Rossy**, who invented his **jet-powered personal wings**. <u>www.ernoult.com</u>





www.ohgizmo.com



## The Future of Manufacturing



virtual object physical object



### 2030 Manufacturing

Baxter: Building the Future





## The Future of **Entrepreneurship**



## Crowd-funding & Micro-financing Platforms

- KIVA, <u>www.kiva.org</u> San Francisco, CA
- Connecting people around the world through lending to alleviate poverty -*Change a life with a \$25 loan*.





How it works: <a href="http://vimeo.com/16991128">http://vimeo.com/16991128</a>



## Kickstarter Project By Technical Illusions

- **castAR**: the most Versatile AR & VR System
  - castAR is a projected augmented reality system that displays holographic-like 3D projections right in front of you.
- **Project by**: <u>Technical Illusions</u>, Woodinville, WA
- Funding Status 1,122 backers **\$271,150** pledged of **\$400,000 goal (as of: 4/10/2014 10:42 AM)** 
  - This project will only be funded if at least \$400,000 is pledged by Thursday Nov 14, 11:00pm EST.
- 30 days to go / Funding period: Oct 14, 2013 Nov 14, 2013 (31 days)



http://www.kickstarter.com/projects/technicalillu sions/castar-the-most-versatile-ar-and-vrsystem?ref=home\_popular

- Pledge Level:
  - Pledge \$60 or more \*\*\* MAGIC WAND \*\*\* This input device is a single handed joystick that is fully tracked in 3D space. Interact in your virtual world natu... view more
  - Estimated delivery: Sep 2014
  - Add \$60 USD to ship outside the US

- Reason for selection:
  - Futuristic Technology

Date: 10-Apr-14



#### Crowd-funding Project CENTER CONTROL FOR RESEARCH AND EDUCATE SeaOrbiter2014 Research Vessel

- SeaOrbiter, once dubbed a pipe dream, a massive oceanic research vessel designed by French architect Jacques Rougerie, is set to begin construction sometime during 2014.
- Crowdsourcing For Science: Sea Orbiter has been partially financed by a successful crowd-funding campaign!

http://seaorbiter.com/en/soutenir/oeil-de-seaorbiter/



http://www.kisskissbankbank.com/ the-eye-of-seaorbiter?ref=search



#### **Oculus Rift** – From \$2.4 million FOR RESERVICE Starter project to \$2 billion sale

- Facebook's acquisition of Oculus VR on March 25, 2014 for \$2 billion, stunned the game industry.
- On August 1, 2012, Oculus Rift lands on Kickstarter. The Oculus exceeds its \$250,000 funding goal within 24 hours, going on to raise over \$2.4 million by the end of its Kickstarter drive.





#### Who Innovates?

What is the link between: Paypal, Tesla (luxury electric-car maker),
SolarCity (solar energy firm),
SpaceX (Space Exploration Technologies), & Hyperloop (a *subsonic air travel machine* with an average speed of just under 598 mph (962 km/h), and a top speed of 760 mph (1,220 km/h)?





#### Who Innovates?

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### Web 2.0 - Entrepreneur

• Entrepreneur:

A dynamic person who gets the right people together to make something happen



18 months & \$1.65B later...











- Larry Page, Sergey Brin (Google, IPO Aug. 20, 2004)
  - Larry Page (President of Products at Google) has a net worth estimated at **18.5 billion** dollars (2007), making him the 5th richest person in the America together with Sergey Brin according to Forbes' annual list of billionaires of 2007.

#### Can We Teach Entrepreneurship?



## Future of Engineering in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century

The Entrepreneurial / Enterprising Engineer of the 21st Century

- Knows everything
- Can do anything
- Works with anybody anywhere
- Imagines and can make the imagination a reality
  - has the entrepreneurial spirit, the imagination, and the managerial skills to identify needs, come up with new solutions, and see them through.

#### Future of Engineering Education

• The rapid changes occurring in the world necessitate an extensive **re-engineering** of **engineering education** 



G. Tryggvason, Diran Apelian, Worcester Polytechnic Inst., "Re-Engineering Engineering Education for the Challenges of the 21st Century," JOM, Oct. 2006 "OECD – Education at a Glance 2008" <u>http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/23/46/41284038.pdf</u>



#### Need a Job? Invent it! Thomas Friedman, NY Times, March 30, 2013

 Creating Innovators: The Making
 of Young People Who Will Change the World"

- Tony Wagner <u>tony wagner@harvard.edu</u>
  - Co-Director of the Change Leadership Group
     (CLG) at the Harvard Graduate School of Education
  - Innovation Education Fellow at Harvard University
- What we must do to prepare students?
- How Finland became an education leader

"The goal of education today is to make every student "innovation ready" – ready to add value to whatever they do"

 "Because knowledge is available on every internet connected device, what you know matters far less than what you can do with what you know.









## EU Strategy 2020

- Europe 2020 a 10-year strategy proposed by the European Commission on 3 March 2010 for advancement of the *economy of the European Union*.
  - It aims at "smart, sustainable, inclusive growth" with greater coordination of national and European policy.
- The EU 2020 strategy highlights the need to embed **creativity**, **innovation** and **entrepreneurship** into education and promotes actions to unleash Europe's entrepreneurial and innovative capabilities.

**Objectives** are to be reached through **entrepreneurship education**:

- Improvement of the entrepreneurship mindset of young people to enable them to be more creative and selfconfident in whatever they undertake and to improve their attractiveness for employers.
- Encourage innovative business start-ups;
- Improvement of their role in society and the economy.

*"Entrepreneurship Education at School in Europe: National Strategies, Curricula and Learning Outcomes,"* Eurydice report, March 2012, *"Effects and Impact of entrepreneurship programmes in higher education,"* Brussels, March 2012



### Athens Information Technology



- A leading technology institute that offers worldclass education & research
- Non-profit organization founded by INTRACOM Group in 2002
- Largest privately funded education research center in SE Europe

ΑΓΓ



#### **Academic Education**

- MSc in Information and Telecommunications Technologies
- MSc in Management of Business, Innovation and Technology
- PhD in Telecommunications & Information Technologies in collaboration with Aalborg University
  - Summer Schools Meet Your Future for High School students + parents Technology, Innovation – Entrepreneurship & Career Guidance









## Innovation Related Activities at AIT (1/2)

- Academic Education
  - MBIT / MSc in "Management of Business, Innovation & Technology"
  - **MSITT** / MSc in Information and Telecommunications Technologies
- Frontier Research in: Information Technology, Telecommunications & Innovation Management
  - €21.0M (since establishment) as of Sep. 2013
  - RIE / Research in Innovation & Entrepreneurship
- Executive Education
  - Executive Training Programs in Leadership, Negotiation and Strategy in collaboration with: *Harvard Kennedy School of Government*
  - Certification in Product & Marketing Management, AIPMM
  - Professional and Corporate Training in emerging technologies
- Technology Transfer Office (TTO)





#### **EU Running Projects**





#### AIT Management of Business, Innovation & CENTER OF EXCELLENCE AND EDUCATION Technology (MBIT) @ AIT

#### MSc program on Early Phase Entrepreneurship

Raw Ideas / Investigation / Development / Successful New Product / Launch

MBIT Curriculum			
Courses	Fall Semester	Spring Semester	Summer Semester
Core	Innovation Management & Entrepreneurship	Strategic Management	Graduate Project
	Accounting & Finance	Strategic Marketing of Services & Products	
Mandatory Executive Course		Harvard Executive Course on Negotiation	
Elective		Independent Research I	Independent Research II
	Market Perspective of the Information & Communications Technologies (ICT) Industry	Techno-Economic Value Analysis	Logistics & Supply Chain Management
	Systems Analysis & Design	Management of Information Systems, MIS	Project Management
	Regulatory Framework of	e-Business	ICT Security
	the ICT Industry		Quality Management
	Decision Making & Risk Analysis	Market Risk Management	Human Resource Management & Organizational Behaviour





## Innovation Related Activities at AIT (2/2)

- 5<sup>th</sup> innoFORUM "The Art of Change: Innovating Our Way Out of the Crisis", May 31, 2013, AIT, Peania, Greece
- 1<sup>st</sup> Gaming Forum "*Playing the Games* of Tomorrow" & Gaming Forum Arena, April 27-28, 2012, The HUB, Athens, Greece
- "Sustainable Waste Management", July 1-5, 2013, AIT, Athens, Greece
- AIT Supporter of **TEDx Athens** Challenge 2011
- AIT @ The Cube Athens





December 3rd, 2011 Athens, Greece



## Thank you!

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